ELEC2134

Circuits and Signals

Term 1, 2023

Course Overview

Staff Contact Details

Convenors

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Demonstrators

Name	Email	Availability	Location	Phone
James Humphries	james.humphries@student.unsw.edu.au			

School Contact Information

Consultations: Lecturer consultation times will be advised during the first lecture. You are welcome to email the tutor or laboratory demonstrator, who can answer your questions on this course and can also provide you with consultation times. ALL email enquiries should be made from your student email address with ELEC/TELExxxx in the subject line; otherwise they will not be answered.

Keeping Informed: Announcements may be made during classes, via email (to your student email address) and/or via online learning and teaching platforms – in this course, we will use Moodle https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php. Please note that you will be deemed to have received this information, so you should take careful note of all announcements.

Student Support Enquiries

For enrolment and progression enquiries please contact Student Services

Web

Electrical Engineering Homepage

Engineering Student Support Services

Engineering Industrial Training

[UNSW Study Abroad and Exchange](#) (for inbound students)

[UNSW Future Students](#)

Phone

(+61 2) 9385 8500 – Nucleus Student Hub

(+61 2) 9385 7661 – Engineering Industrial Training

(+61 2) 9385 3179 – UNSW Study Abroad and UNSW Exchange (for inbound students)

Email

[Engineering Student Support Services](#) – current student enquiries

- e.g. enrolment, progression, clash requests, course issues or program-related queries

[Engineering Industrial Training](#) – Industrial training questions

[UNSW Study Abroad](#) – study abroad student enquiries (for inbound students)

[UNSW Exchange](#) – student exchange enquiries (for inbound students)

[UNSW Future Students](#) – potential student enquiries

- e.g. admissions, fees, programs, credit transfer

Course Details

Units of Credit 6

Summary of the Course

Circuit elements - energy storage and dynamics. Ohm's Law, Kirchhoff's Laws, simplifying networks of series/parallel circuit elements. Nodal analysis. Thivenin and Norton equivalents, superposition. Operational amplifiers. Transient response in first-order RLC circuits. Solutions via solving differential equations. Transient response in second-order RLC circuits. State equations, zero input response, zero state response. Using MATLAB to solve state equations. Sinusoidal signal: frequency, angular frequency, peak value, RMS value, and phase. DC vs AC, average vs RMS values. AC circuits with sinusoidal inputs in steady state. Use of phasor and complex impedance in AC circuit analysis. AC power (real, reactive, apparent), power factor, leading/lagging. Resonance. Transformers and coupled coils. Laplace transforms of signals and circuits. Network functions and frequency response. Periodic signals and Fourier series. Introduction to filter design. Introduction to nonlinear circuits and small signal analysis.

Course Aims

Electrical Engineering is concerned with three primary activities: the first deals with electricity and its direct control and use within electrical circuits (power systems, electronics, instrumentation, and communications and so on). The second activity is concerned with modelling systems which use electricity as the primary source of energy for functioning. The third activity concerns the handling of data which relies on electrical phenomena (wired and wireless) for data transmission. This course provides the fundamental techniques for carrying out the first two activities.

The course will:

a. further enhance students understanding of simple as well as more complex ac and dc circuits and circuit elements;

b. introduce students to signals and signal processing;

c. help students understand the importance of signals as basic elements of systems, with reference to electric circuits;

d. familiarise students with the time and frequency domain analysis of continuous-time signals, and circuits up to the second order;

e. give students an understanding of basic transform techniques for continuous-time signals;

f. provide opportunities for students to gain practical experience in the use of computer design and analysis tools such as Matlab and PSPICE.

Course Learning Outcomes

After successfully completing this course, you should be able to:

Learning Outcome	EA Stage 1 Competencies
1. Apply transform methods to analyse continuous-time linear systems	PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE2.1, PE2.2
2. Demonstrate an understanding of how signals and linear systems interact	PE2.1, PE2.2, PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE3.2, PE3.5
3. Analyse simple and complex electric and magnetic circuits	PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE2.1, PE2.2
4. Demonstrate an understanding of concepts related to AC analysis	PE1.1, PE1.2, PE1.3, PE2.1, PE2.2, PE3.2, PE3.5, PE1.6

Teaching Strategies

Please refer to the information in Moodle

Additional Course Information

Relationship to Other Courses

This is a 2nd year course in the School of Electrical Engineering and Telecommunications. It is a core course for students following a BE (Hons) (Electrical, Telecommunications or Quantum) or BE (Hons) ME (Electrical) program and related dual degree programs.

Pre-requisites and Assumed Knowledge

The pre-requisite for this course is ELEC1111. ELEC2134 builds heavily on ELEC1111 skills, and the content progresses quickly, so if you do not already have a mastery of ELEC1111 concepts and problem-solving, revise early and revise often (e.g. using eemedia.ee.unsw.edu.au). It is also essential that you have good mathematical skills. This course will require fluent understanding and correct application of linear algebra, complex numbers, differential calculus and integral calculus (covered in first year mathematics courses).

Following Courses

The course is a pre-requisite for core courses ELEC2133, ELEC3104, ELEC3106, ELEC3105, ELEC3114, TELE3113, and other ELEC electives.

Online Resources

- **Microsoft Teams**

Teams (accessed using your University zID) will be used for online labs, communications with the lab demonstrators and Q&A sessions. Lectures will also be run on Teams and recorded video lectures will be made available to students to support the scheduled lectures. https://teams.microsoft.com

- **Moodle**

As a part of the teaching component, Moodle will be used to disseminate teaching materials, host forums

and occasionally quizzes. Assessment marks will also be made available via Moodle:
https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php.

- **Mailing list**

Announcements concerning course information will be given in the lectures and/or on Moodle and/or via email (which will be sent to your UNSW student email address).

Assessment

Assessment task	Weight	Due Date	Course Learning Outcomes Assessed
1. Laboratory Assessment	20%		1, 2, 3, 4
2. Mid-term Exam	25%		1, 2, 3, 4
3. Final Exam	50%		1, 2, 3, 4
4. Weekly Online Quizzes	5%	Not Applicable	1, 2, 3, 4

Assessment 1: Laboratory Assessment

The laboratories, which have integrated analytical exercises, are intended primarily to promote active learning, and you are encouraged to bring questions to the classes. The assessment during laboratories is designed mainly to check your knowledge as you progress through the analytical and laboratory tasks. You are required to maintain a lab book for recording all your preparation, analytical working and experimental observations. A lab book is an A4 size notebook containing a mix of plain pages and graph sheets. You need to purchase your own lab book.

After completing both the analytical questions given in the lab sheet and the laboratory work, it will be assessed by the laboratory demonstrator. You must present your lab book with your own analytical solutions (including all working) and the practical results during this assessment. Demonstrators will ask questions to test your understanding of the analytical and practical parts of these tasks during these checks.

Assessment marks will be awarded according to your analytical work, how much of the lab you were able to complete, your understanding of the experiments conducted during the lab, the quality of the simulations/code (if relevant), your understanding of the topic revealed through lab staff questions (which may include related analytical questions), and the clarity and precision of your lab book notes.

Hurdle requirement

Attendance and full participation in at least nine laboratory classes, together with completion of the laboratory exercises, is a requirement to pass this course.

Assessment 2: Mid-term Exam

There will be one mid-term examination, testing your understanding of the principles and your analytical skills through a number of set problems.

- Mid-Term Exam: Monday, 13th March, 2023, 9am-11am Sydney time
- The instructions for the exam will be confirmed prior to the exam
- Covers all material taught in weeks 1-4 (both lecture and lab)
- All questions must be answered

If for medical reasons (valid medical certificate must be provided) or any other reasons, you are unable to attend the mid-term exam, you may be given an oral examination of approximately 1 hour.

Assessment 3: Final Exam

There will be one final examination, testing your understanding of the principles and your analytical skills through a number of set problems. If for medical reasons (note that a valid medical certificate must be provided to the university) you are unable to attend the final exam, you will be given another exam (either oral or written, at the discretion of the course coordinator).

- The final exam will be 2 hours in duration
- All questions must be answered

The final exam will potentially cover all chapters/topics covered during the term.

Hurdle requirement

You must pass this final exam to pass the course.

Assessment 4: Weekly Online Quizzes

Each week starting from around the end of Week 1, an online quiz related to the materials covered in the previous week of the course will become accessible. Once a quiz is made available online, you can complete the quiz at your own convenience, but the deadline for each quiz is one week from the opening date. The duration to complete of each quiz may vary from 30 minutes to 1 hour, depending on the difficulty level. You will have three attempts for each quiz and will receive instant feedback after every attempt. You will be marked on your best attempt. The average mark of the 9 quizzes accounts for the total mark of this assessment (5% of your total course mark).

Attendance Requirements

You are strongly encouraged to attend all classes *as well as* review lecture recordings, but note in particular that **laboratory attendance will be kept, and you are expected to attend all of each lab.**

Course Schedule

	Summary of Lecture Program	
	Monday **Circuits**	**Tuesday** **Signals and Transforms**
Week 1	AC circuit analysis, AC circuit theorems, AC network functions	Fourier series
Week 2	AC power analysis	Fourier series
Week 3	AC resonance	Fourier transform
Week 4	Magnetically coupled circuits	Fourier transform
Week 5	**Monday 13th March 9am-11am** **Mid-term exam**	Laplace transform
Week 6	Examples and Revision	Examples and Revision
Week 7	Transient analysis	Laplace transform
Week 8	Transient analysis	Laplace transform applications
Week 9	Two-port networks	Laplace transform applications
Week 10	Two-port networks	Poles and zeroes
Period	**Summary of Laboratory Program**	
Week 1	Lab 1: Introduction and AC analysis (Note: Significant advance preparation required)	
Week 2		
Week 3	Lab 2: AC Power Analysis and Fourier Analysis I (Note: Significant advance preparation required)	
Week 4		
Week 5	Lab 3: AC Power Analysis and Fourier Analysis II (Note: Significant advance preparation required)	
Week 6		
Week 7	Lab 4: Transient Analysis and Resonance Circuits (Note: Significant advance preparation required)	
Week 8		
Week 9	Lab 5: Magnetically Coupled Circuits (Note: Significant advance preparation required)	
Week 10		

Resources

Prescribed Resources

Textbooks

Prescribed textbook

- "Fundamentals of Electric Circuits", Alexander and Sadiku, McGraw-Hill.

e-book available via https://www.library.unsw.edu.au/

Problem sets issued by lecturing staff will refer to the 6th Edition of this text.

Example reference books

- L.S. Bobrow, "Elementary Linear Circuit Analysis", Oxford, 1987 [P621.3192/106].
- J. Svoboda, & R. Dorf, "Introduction to Electric Circuits", 9th edition, Wiley & sons, 2014.
- A. Hambley, "Electrical Engineering Principles and Applications", Prentice Hall, 2002.
- S. Franco, "Electric Circuits Fundamentals", Saunders College Publishing, 1995.
- R.L. Boylestad, Introductory Circuit Analysis, 9th Edition, Prentice-Hall, 2000 [PQ621.3815/198].
- J.R. Cogdell, Foundations of Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 1990 [P621.3/198].
- J. Millman and A. Grabel, Microelectronics, McGraw-Hill, 1987 [P621.38173/68].

Course Evaluation and Development

ELEC2134 has evolved significantly over the years in response to student feedback. In T1 2023, some of the labs have been revised to provide improved hands-on exposure to topics, particularly in electrical power. Students are encouraged to provide feedback on the course to course staff throughout the term, to School staff via the mid-term Focus Group Feedback, and also via the UNSW myExperience survey at the conclusion of the course.

Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

Plagiarism is the unacknowledged use of other people's work, including the copying of assignment works and laboratory results from other students. Plagiarism is considered a form of academic misconduct, and the University has very strict rules that include some severe penalties. For UNSW policies, penalties and information to help you avoid plagiarism, see https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism. To find out if you understand plagiarism correctly, try this short quiz: https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism-quiz.

General Conduct and Behaviour

Consideration and respect for the needs of your fellow students and teaching staff is an expectation. Conduct which unduly disrupts or interferes with a class is not acceptable and students may be asked to leave the class.

Academic Information

COVID19 - Important Health Related Notice

Your health and the health of those in your class is critically important. You must stay at home if you are sick or have been advised to self-isolate by NSW health or government authorities. **You will not be penalised for missing a face-to-face activity due to illness or a requirement to self-isolate**. We will work with you to ensure continuity of learning during your isolation and have plans in place for you to catch up on any content or learning activities you may miss. Where this might not be possible, an application for fee remission may be discussed.

If you are required to self-isolate and/or need emotional or financial support, please contact the Nucleus: Student Hub. If you are unable to complete an assessment, or attend a class with an attendance or participation requirement, please let your teacher know and apply for special consideration through the Special Consideration portal. To advise the University of a positive COVID-19 test result or if you suspect you have COVID-19 and are being tested, please fill in this form.

UNSW requires all staff and students to follow NSW Health advice. Any failure to act in accordance with that advice may amount to a breach of the Student Code of Conduct. Please refer to the Safe Return to Campus guide for students for more information on safe practices.

Dates to note

Important Dates available at: https://student.unsw.edu.au/dates

Student Responsibilities and Conduct

Students are expected to be familiar with and adhere to all UNSW policies (see https://student.unsw.edu.au/policy), and particular attention is drawn to the following:

Workload

It is expected that you will spend at least **15 hours per week** studying a 6 UoC course, from Week 1 until the final assessment, including both formal classes and *independent, self-directed study*. In periods where you need to complete assignments or prepare for examinations, the workload may be greater. Over-commitment has been a common source of failure for many students. You should take the required workload into account when planning how to balance study with employment and other activities.

Attendance

Regular and punctual attendance at all classes is expected. UNSW regulations state that if students attend less than 80% of scheduled classes they may be refused final assessment.

Work Health and Safety

UNSW policy requires each person to work safely and responsibly, in order to avoid personal injury and to protect the safety of others.

Special Consideration and Supplementary Examinations

[You must submit all assignments and attend all examinations scheduled for your course.](#) You can apply for special consideration when illness or other circumstances beyond your control interfere with an assessment performance. If you need to submit an application for special consideration for an exam or assessment, you must submit the application **prior to the start** of the exam or before the assessment is submitted, except where illness or misadventure prevent you from doing so. Be aware of the "fit to sit/submit" rule which means that if you sit an exam or submit an assignment, you are declaring yourself well enough to do so and cannot later apply for Special Consideration. For more information and how to apply, see https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration.

Administrative Matters

On issues and procedures regarding such matters as special needs, equity and diversity, occupational health and safety, enrolment, rights, and general expectations of students, please refer to the School and UNSW policies:

https://student.unsw.edu.au/guide

https://www.unsw.edu.au/engineering/our-schools/electrical-engineering-telecommunications/student-life/resources

Disclaimer

This Course Outline sets out description of classes at the date the Course Outline is published. The nature of classes may change during the Term after the Course Outline is published. Moodle should be consulted for the up-to-date class descriptions. If there is any inconsistency in the description of activities between the University timetable and the Course Outline (as updated in Moodle), the description in the Course Outline/Moodle applies.

Image Credit

Synergies in Sound 2016

CRICOS

CRICOS Provider Code: 00098G

Acknowledgement of Country

We acknowledge the Bedegal people who are the traditional custodians of the lands on which UNSW Kensington campus is located.

Appendix: Engineers Australia (EA) Professional Engineer Competency Standard

Program Intended Learning Outcomes	
Knowledge and skill base	
PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory based understanding of the underpinning natural and physical sciences and the engineering fundamentals applicable to the engineering discipline	✔
PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of the mathematics, numerical analysis, statistics, and computer and information sciences which underpin the engineering discipline	✔
PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge within the engineering discipline	✔
PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions within the engineering discipline	
PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice and contextual factors impacting the engineering discipline	
PE1.6 Understanding of the scope, principles, norms, accountabilities and bounds of sustainable engineering practice in the specific discipline	✔
Engineering application ability	
PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex engineering problem solving	✔
PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources	✔
PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes	
PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects	
Professional and personal attributes	
PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability	
PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication in professional and lay domains	✔
PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour	
PE3.4 Professional use and management of information	
PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct	✔
PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership	