



Term 2, 2020 Course Outline

ELEC 3105 Electrical Energy

#### **COURSE STAFF**

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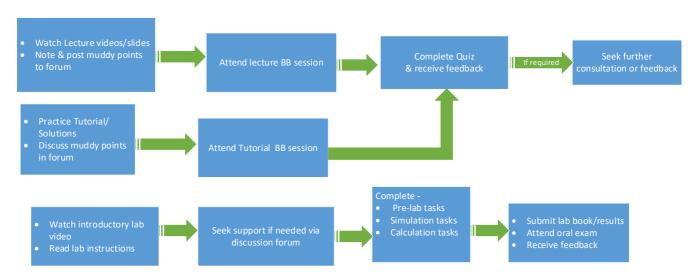
Consultations: You are encouraged to ask questions on the course material, in the Blackboard (BB) Ultra sessions in the first instance, rather than via email. If you choose to make email enquiries, all emails should be made from your student email address with ELEC3105 in the subject line; otherwise they may not be answered.

**Keeping Informed:** Announcements may be made during BB sessions, via email (to your student email address) and/or via online learning and teaching platforms – in this course, we will use Moodle <a href="https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php">https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php</a>. Please note that you will be deemed to have received this information, so you should take careful note of all announcements.

#### COURSE SUMMARY

#### **Contact Hours**

The course consists of 4 hours of lectures, a 3-hour laboratory session and 1-hour tutorials each week. The 4-hour lecture materials of each week will be delivered asynchronously, i.e. pre-recorded short lecture videos will be released the topic by topic basis. A set of tutorial questions and solutions will also be released. There will be two-hours of synchronous teaching every week via BB sessions. The block diagram below suggests how you should follow the contents in online teaching mode for T2, 2020



ELEC3105 T2, 2020

#### **Context and Aims**

Develop an understanding of the fundamental principles and performances of the circuit and devices associated with generation, transmission, distribution and utilisation of electrical energy and to assist students to gain in-depth knowledge about analysis and design of these circuits and devices.

# **Indicative Lecture schedule \***

Period	Summary of Lecture Program	
	Topic 1: Introduction to Energy Systems	Tutorial 1
Week 1	Overview of power generation	Quiz 1
W CCK 1	Energy resources: fossil and renewable	
	(Emphasis on photovoltaic and wind energy conversion)	
	Topic 2: Balanced Three-phase AC circuits	Tutorial 2
	Introduction to three-phase AC systems	Quiz 2
	Wye-Delta connections	
Week 2	Phase and Line quantities	
	Balanced three-phase circuits	
	Wye-Delta transformation	
	Power in a balanced three-phase system	
	Topic 3: Transformers	Tutorial 3
W1- 2	Ideal transformer      Immediates transformation	Lab 1
Week 3	<ul> <li>Impedance transformation</li> <li>Practical or non-ideal transformer</li> </ul>	
	Equivalent circuit and parameters  Topic 3: Transformers	Tutorial 3
	Per Unit (PU) calculations	Quiz 3
Week 4	Auto-transformers and instrument transformers	Lab 2
	Three-phase transformers	Lao 2
	Topic 4: Electrical Energy Conversion and DC machine	Tutorial 4
	Principles of energy conversion- energy and co-energy	Quiz 4
	Force and torque calculations in the electromechanical systems	Lab 3
	Introduction to DC machines and construction features,	Lau 3
Week 5	Brush-commutation and armature reaction, torque and EMF calculation	
	Type of DC machines and equivalent circuits, equations	
	Torque –speed characteristics of DC motors	
	Concept of self- excitation in DC generators	
Week 6	FLEXIBILITY WEEK	
	Topic 5: The induction machine	Tutorial 5
	Working principle – rotating magnetic field	1 0,0011011 0
Week 7	Synchronous speed and slip	
	Induced voltages in stator and rotor	
	Equivalent circuit and parameter measurements	
	Topic 5: The induction machine	Tutorial 5
	Motoring and generating operations	Quiz 5
Week 8	Stator current and Power factor	Lab 4
	Torque-speed characteristics	
	Single-phase induction motors	
	Topic 6: The synchronous machine (Assignment release)	Tutorial 6
	Working principle	
Week 9	Induced voltage and synchronous speed	
WCCK )	Generation and motoring operations	
	Equivalent circuit and parameters	
	Phasor diagrams of various operation and their applications	

Week 10		Topic 6: The synchronous machine	Tutorial 6
	W1-10	<ul> <li>The physical meaning of the load angle</li> </ul>	Quiz 6
	week 10	Power and torque calculations	Lab 5
		• Salient pole type SM.	
	Week 11	(Assignment due)	

<sup>\*</sup>A learning plan is also released as a separate document. You should refer to the learning plan for the full details of the schedule.

#### Assessment

Laboratory Practical Experiments	15%
On-line Quizzes	12%
Assignment	13%
Final Exam (2 hours)	60%

There will be opportunities to win bonus marks through discussion forum participation.

# **COURSE DETAILS**

#### **Credits**

The course is a 6 UoC course; expected workload is 15 hours per week throughout the 10-week term.

#### **Relationship to Other Courses**

The course is a third-year core elective for students following a BE and BE/ME(Electrical) in the School of Electrical Engineering and Telecommunications at UNSW, Australia.

#### Prerequisites and Assumed Knowledge

The prerequisites for this course are ELEC2134, Circuits and Signals, ELEC3115, Electromagnetic Engineering. It is essential that students are familiar with basic circuit theory and electromagnetics.

#### **Following Courses**

The course is a prerequisite for all professional electives in the energy system group at the School of Electrical Engineering.

#### **Learning outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, you should be able to:

- 1. Be able to analyse single and three phase AC circuits
- 2. Be able to know the working principle, and to analyse steady state performances of some important power engineering devices such as transformer, DC machine, Induction machine and Synchronous machine.
- 3. Be capable of selecting and designing these devices for real-life applications by applying underlying theories and concepts, recognise and evaluate the practical limitations and aspects of these devices.
- 4. Have gained some experience in the performance and operation of these important power engineering devices and circuits through laboratory experiments and simulation.

This course is designed to provide the above learning outcomes which arise from the targeted graduate capabilities listed in *Appendix A*. The targeted graduate capabilities broadly support the UNSW and Faculty of Engineering graduate capabilities (listed in *Appendix B*). This course also

addresses the Engineers Australia (National Accreditation Body) Stage I competency standard as outlined in *Appendix C*.

#### **Syllabus**

Electrical energy supply systems, transmission and distribution systems; Basic aspects of both the supply and utilisation of electrical energy, with some emphasis on contemporary aspects of energy utilisation including modern developments, energy efficiency and environmental aspects. Basic concepts used in power circuit analysis: phasors, leading/lagging, power, power factor, reactive power. Transformers: equivalent circuits, single and three-phase transformers, delta-wye connections, harmonics; Principles of energy conversion; Operating principles and analyses of DC, induction and synchronous machines.

# Students must revise the following materials from the prerequisite courses: From ELEC 2134 (Circuits and Signals)

Fundamentals of AC Sinusoids – frequency, time period, phase angle, Concept of leading and lagging, phasor representation and phasor diagram, complex number algebra, impedance and admittance, equivalent impedance of series and parallel combinations.

AC circuit analysis and theorems – current/voltage divisions, Thevenin's theorem, superposition theorem, maximum power transfer theorem.

#### From ELEC3105(Electromagnetics)

Magnetic field, magnetic flux density, flux intensity, permeability, reluctance Faraday's law, Ampere's law, hysteresis loop, Eddy current, BH graph.

### TEACHING STRATEGIES

#### **Delivery**

The teaching in this course aims at establishing a good fundamental understanding of the areas covered using:

- Formal lectures, which provide you with a focus on the core analytical material in the course, together with qualitative, alternative explanations to aid your understanding; Active learning is encouraged strongly.
- Tutorials, which allow for exercises in problem solving and allow time for you to resolve problems in understanding of lecture material;
- Laboratory sessions, which support the formal lecture material and provide you with practical hand-on experience, measurement and debugging skills;
- Short periodic quizzes provide feedback on the progress in learning.
- Participation and engagement to the course contents are strongly.

#### Learning in this course

You are expected to complete suggested tasks of <u>all</u> lectures, tutorials, labs, and quizzes in order to maximise learning. You must prepare well for your laboratory classes and your lab work will be assessed by oral exam. In addition to the lecture notes/video/screencast, you should read relevant sections of the recommended textbooks. Reading additional texts will further enhance your learning experience. Group learning is also encouraged. UNSW *assumes* that self-directed study of this kind is undertaken in addition to attending classes throughout the course.

#### **Tutorial classes**

You should attempt all tutorial sheet questions in advance of attending the tutorial classes. The importance of adequate preparation prior to each tutorial cannot be overemphasised, as the

effectiveness and usefulness of the tutorial depends to a large extent on this preparation. Group learning is encouraged. Solutions of the tutorials will be released in the Moodle progressively. The tutor may discuss the more complex questions in the tutorial class. Solutions discussed in the tutorial classes may not be available on the web, so it is worthwhile for you to attend your tutorial classes to gain maximum benefit from this course.

#### Laboratory program

The laboratory program is an integral part of this course. The aim of the laboratory component is to ground the analytical subject material in a practical problem, meaning that the skills and knowledge you learn throughout the course will be applied in real engineering work.

You are required to complete all relevant laboratory tasks. Laboratory oral exam will be a part of your assessment.

The laboratory syllabus covers 5 experiments:

Experiment 1: Balanced Three-Phase Circuits.

Experiment 2: The Power Transformer.

Experiment 3: The DC Motor.

Experiment 4: The Three-Phase Induction Motor.

Experiment 5: The Synchronous Machine.

The laboratory timetable and schedule produced by the timetabling division will be followed strictly for lab assessment.

There will be no lab exemption in T2, 2020 as the labs will be run in online mode.

#### ASSESSMENT

The assessment scheme in this course reflects the intention to assess your learning progress through the semester. Ongoing assessment occurs through the lab checkpoints, online quizzes, assignment and the mid-semester exam.

#### **Laboratory Assessment**

Laboratories are primarily about learning, and the laboratory assessment is designed mainly to check your knowledge as you progress through each stage of the laboratory tasks. You are required to **maintain a lab book** for recording your observations. A lab book is an A4 size notebook containing a mix of plain pages and graph sheets. You must have your own lab book to record your test results. You will be recording your observations/readings in your lab book.

Your notes, experimental results, graphs produced using measured data recorded in the lab book and your verbal explanation of the results will be examined by the demonstrators.

Assessment marks will be awarded according to your preparation i.e. readiness for the lab in terms of pre-reading, how much of the lab you were able to complete, your understanding of the experiments conducted during the lab, the quality of the measurements, graphs produced from the set of measured data, and your understanding of the topic covered by the lab.

#### **Mid-Term Exam**

No mid-term exam but each topic end quiz will contribute 2% mark towards you final mark.

#### **Assignment**

The assignment allows self-directed study leading to the solution of partly structured problems. Marks will be assigned according to how completely and accurately the problems have been addressed, how well the relevant information is communicated, **application of critical thinking** while identifying assumptions, conclusions and implications and overall understanding of the course material demonstrated by the assignment report.

Information about the assignment and marking criteria will be released on week 9 and the last date of the assignment submission is 5 pm, Monday, 10 August (Week 11). Submission will be via Moodle course page and no late submission will be possible once the submission deadline passes.

#### Online feedback quizzes

At the end of each topic, an online review quiz will be released, which students can complete on their own time, consulting lecture notes and books if necessary. These quizzes will give you feedback on how you are doing in the topics. Only the first attempt of the quizzes will be graded and each quiz contribute 2% towards your final marks.

#### **Final Exam**

The exam in this course is a standard 2-hour written examination, comprising compulsory questions. The examination tests analytical and critical thinking and general understanding of the course material. Questions may be drawn from any aspect of the course (including laboratory), unless specifically indicated otherwise by the lecturer. Marks will be assigned according to the correctness of the responses.

#### **Relationship of Assessment Methods to Learning Outcomes**

	Learning outcomes					
Assessment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Laboratory assessments	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	✓	-	$\checkmark$
Online quizzes	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
Assignment	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	-
Final exam	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	-

#### **COURSE RESOURCES**

#### **Textbooks**

The following textbooks may help in learning the topics in-depth:

- 1. Electrical Machinery Fundamentals (*prescribed*) Author: Stephen J. Chapman (fourth edition) Publisher: McGraw Hill
- 2. Principles of Electric Machines and Power Electronics (2 ed, *prescribed*) Author: P. C. Sen Publisher: John Wiley and Sons
- 3. Electromechanics and Electrical Machinery, Authors: J. F. Lindsay and M. H. Rashid Publisher: Prentice-Hall
- 4. Electric Machines and Power Systems Author: V. D. Toro Publisher: Prentice-Hall

#### **Further Reading**

The following books may be consulted for further reading by those who really want to explore further.

- 1. Alternating Current Machines by M. G. Say
- 2. Electric Machines and Drives by G. R. Slemon
- 3. Analysis of Electric Machinery by Paul Krause

You may also refer to online academic skills resources page for general guidance on study skills:

http://www.lc.unsw.edu.au/olib.html

#### **Online resources**

#### Moodle

As a part of the teaching component, Moodle will be used to disseminate teaching materials, host forums and quizzes. Assessment marks will also be made available via Moodle: https://moodle.telt.unsw.edu.au/login/index.php.

#### Mailing list

Announcements concerning course information will be given in the lectures and/or on Moodle and/or via email (which will be sent to your student email address).

#### **OTHER MATTERS**

#### **Academic Honesty and Plagiarism**

Plagiarism is the unacknowledged use of other people's work, including the copying of assignment works and laboratory results from other students. Plagiarism is considered a form of academic misconduct, and the University has very strict rules that include some severe penalties. For UNSW policies, penalties and information to help you avoid plagiarism, see <a href="https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism">https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism</a>. To find out if you understand plagiarism correctly, try this short quiz: <a href="https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism-quiz">https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism-quiz</a>.

#### **Student Responsibilities and Conduct**

Students are expected to be familiar with and adhere to all UNSW policies (see <a href="https://student.unsw.edu.au/guide">https://student.unsw.edu.au/guide</a>), and particular attention is drawn to the following:

#### Workload

It is expected that you will spend at least **15 hours per week** studying a 6 UoC course, from Week 1 until the final assessment, including both classes and *independent*, *self-directed study*. In periods where you need to complete assignments or prepare for examinations, the workload may be greater. Over-commitment has been a common source of failure for many students. You should take the required workload into account when planning how to balance study with employment and other activities.

#### Attendance

Regular and punctual attendance at all BB sessions is expected. UNSW has an 80% attendance rule. IN the online space, this means you are required to engage with 8 weeks out of the 10 weeks of online activities – such as discussion forum post and live BB sessions.

#### **General Conduct and Behaviour**

Consideration and respect for the needs of your fellow students and teaching staff is an expectation. Conduct which unduly disrupts or interferes with a class is not acceptable and students may be asked to leave the class.

#### **Work Health and Safety**

UNSW policy requires each person to work safely and responsibly, in order to avoid personal injury and to protect the safety of others.

#### **Special Consideration and Supplementary Examinations**

You must submit all assignments and attend all examinations scheduled for your course. You can apply for special consideration when illness or other circumstances beyond your control interfere with an assessment performance. If you need to submit an application for special consideration for an exam or assessment, you must submit the application prior to the start of the exam or before the assessment is submitted, except where illness or misadventure prevent you from doing so. Be aware of the "fit to sit/submit" rule which means that if you sit an exam or submit an assignment, you are declaring yourself well enough to do so and cannot later apply for Special Consideration. For more information and how to apply, see <a href="https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration">https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration</a>.

Also note the special consideration for online assessment in the page.

#### **Continual Course Improvement**

This course is under constant revision in order to improve the learning outcomes for all students. Please forward any feedback (positive or negative) on the course to the course convener or via the the online student survey myExperience. You can also provide feedback to ELSOC who will raise your concerns at student focus group meetings. As a result of previous feedback obtained for this course and in our efforts to provide a rich and meaningful learning experience, we have continued to evaluate and modify our delivery and assessment methods.

For example weekly tutorial format was adopted based on past students' feedback. A laboratory roster for individual student was adopted based on a feedback from previous students.

In previous years, students' overall satisfaction soars up to 95% for this course. It became possible only because of on-going improvement made to the course based on students' constructive feedbacks.

#### **Administrative Matters**

On issues and procedures regarding such matters as special needs, equity and diversity, occupational health and safety, enrolment, rights, and general expectations of students, please refer to the School and UNSW policies:

 $\frac{http://www.engineering.unsw.edu.au/electrical-engineering/policies-and-procedures}{https://my.unsw.edu.au/student/atoz/ABC.html}$ 

#### APPENDICES

# **Appendix A: Targeted Graduate Capabilities**

Electrical Engineering and Telecommunications programs are designed to address the following targeted capabilities which were developed by the school in conjunction with the requirements of professional and industry bodies:

The ability to apply knowledge of basic science and fundamental technologies;

• The skills to communicate effectively, not only with engineers but also with the wider community;

- The capability to undertake challenging analysis and design problems and find optimal solutions;
- Expertise in decomposing a problem into its constituent parts, and in defining the scope of each part;
- A working knowledge of how to locate required information and use information resources to their maximum advantage;
- Proficiency in developing and implementing project plans, investigating alternative solutions, and critically evaluating differing strategies;
- An understanding of the social, cultural and global responsibilities of the professional engineer;
- The ability to work effectively as an individual or in a team;
- An understanding of professional and ethical responsibilities;
- The ability to engage in lifelong independent and reflective learning.

# **Appendix B: UNSW Graduate Attributes**

The course delivery methods and course content addresses a number of core UNSW graduate attributes, as follows:

- Developing scholars who have a deep understanding of their discipline, through lectures and solution of analytical problems in tutorials and assessed by assignments and written examinations.
- Developing rigorous analysis, critique, and reflection, and ability to apply knowledge and skills to solving problems. These will be achieved by the laboratory experiments and takehome assignment and final exam.
- Developing capable independent and collaborative enquiry, through a series of tutorials spanning the duration of the course.

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# **Appendix C: Engineers Australia (EA) Professional Engineer Competency Standard**

	Program Intended Learning Outcomes	
	PE1.1 Comprehensive, theory-based understanding of underpinning fundamentals	✓
dge se	PE1.2 Conceptual understanding of underpinning maths, analysis, statistics, computing	<b>√</b>
wled	PE1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge	<b>√</b>
Kno	PE1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions	
PE1: Knowledge and Skill Base	PE1.5 Knowledge of engineering design practice	<b>√</b>
PE aı	PE1.6 Understanding of scope, principles, norms, accountabilities of sustainable engineering practice	
	PE2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex problem solving	<b>√</b>
erin ution ty	PE2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources	✓
PE2: gineeri plicatio	PE2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes	
PE2: Engineering Application Ability	PE2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects	
- Te	PE3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability	
iona nal	PE3.2 Effective oral and written communication (professional and lay domains)	✓
fess rsor	PE3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour	<b>√</b>
PE3: Professional and Personal Attributes	PE3.4 Professional use and management of information	✓
33: Jand	PE3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct	
P.	PE3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership	<b>√</b>